## Summary of Analysis

## Polynomial End Behavior

odd degree
even degree

$x$-intercept behavior
zero has odd
zero has even multiplicity
(ax-axis

## Rational End Behavior

$R(x)=\frac{p(x)}{q(x)}=\frac{a_{n} x^{n}+a_{n-1} x^{n-1}+\cdots+a_{1} x+a_{0}}{b_{m} x^{m}+b_{m-1} x^{m-1}+\cdots+b_{1} x+b_{0}}$
$n=$ degree of top polynomial
$m=$ degree of bottom polynomial

| case | as $x \rightarrow \pm \infty$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $n<m$ | $f(x) \rightarrow y=0$ |
| $n=m$ | $f(x) \rightarrow y=\frac{a_{n}}{b_{m}}$ |
| $n>m$ | $f(x) \rightarrow q(x) \mid \overline{p(x)}$ <br> (divide, ignore remainder) |

3 zeros of Rational Functions

| $R(0)$ | $y$ intercept |
| :---: | :---: |
| All real $x$ <br> that make top <br> $p(x)=0$ | $x$ intercepts |
| All real $x$ <br> that make bottom <br> $q(x)=0$ | vertical <br> asymptotes |

